Ambulatory Care Accreditation Overview

A snapshot of the accreditation process

2013
The Joint Commission Past and Present

Founded in 1951, The Joint Commission is the leader in accreditation, with more than 60 years of experience across the full spectrum of health care organizations. The Joint Commission is a non-governmental, not-for-profit organization.

Beginning in 1975, The Joint Commission established the Ambulatory Health Care Accreditation Program to encourage safe, high quality patient care in all types of freestanding ambulatory care facilities. Today, the Ambulatory Health Care program accredits over 2,000 organizations in a variety of settings.

The Value of Joint Commission Accreditation

The Joint Commission and its Gold Seal of Approval™ is a widely recognized benchmark representing the most comprehensive evaluation process in the health care industry. Joint Commission accreditation benefits your center by:

- **Giving you a competitive advantage** Achieving accreditation is a visible demonstration to patients and the community that your organization is committed to providing the highest quality services. It also sets you apart from other ambulatory organizations offering the same types of procedures.

- **Assisting recognition from insurers, associations, and other third parties** Many payers, regulatory agencies, and managed care contractors require Joint Commission accreditation for reimbursement, certification or licensure, and as a key element of their participation agreements.

- **Improving liability insurance coverage** By enhancing risk management efforts, accreditation may improve access to, or reduce the cost of liability insurance coverage. Find a list of liability insurers that recognize Joint Commission accreditation at [www.jointcommission.org/liabilitylist](http://www.jointcommission.org/liabilitylist).

- **Helping organize and strengthen your improvement efforts** Accreditation encompasses state-of-the-art performance improvement concepts that help you continuously improve quality and standardize your processes of care.

- **Enhancing staff education** The accreditation process is designed to be educational. Joint Commission surveyors offer suggestions for approaches and strategies that may help your organization better meet the intent of the standards and, more importantly, improve performance of day-to-day operations.
Types of Settings Accredited

Below is a list of typical settings accredited under The Joint Commission’s Ambulatory Care accreditation.

- Ambulatory Surgery Center
- Community Health Center
- Convenient Care Clinic
- Correctional Health Care
- Diagnostic Imaging Center
- Dialysis Center
- Freestanding Emergency Care
- Military Clinic
- Mobile Imaging
- Multi-Specialty Group
- Office-Based Surgery
- Pain Clinic
- Sleep Center
- Telehealth
- Urgent Care/ Immediate Care Center

Don’t see your setting? We can help. Call 630-792-5286.

Eligibility

To attain Joint Commission Ambulatory Care accreditation, it is necessary that the organization:

- Offers services addressed by The Joint Commission’s Ambulatory Care standards
- Provides patient care lasting less than 24 hours
- Is in the United States or its territories or, if outside the United States, is operated by the U.S. government, or under a charter of the U.S. Congress
- Prior to the survey has served a minimum of three patients, with one active patient at the time of survey

Not sure you meet eligibility requirements? We can help. Call 630-792-5286.
Applying For Accreditation

Application
The application collects essential information about your organization, including ownership and management, demographics, and types and volume of patient services provided. With this information, The Joint Commission determines the number of days required for a survey, the composition of the survey team and the services to be reviewed. The application:

• Is in an electronic format that can be accessed by any computer
• Is valid for one year from the date submitted; submit your application and still have time to finish your preparations before the on-site survey takes place
• Allows you to indicate the month/year when you would like the survey to take place, and/or specific dates you would like to avoid

Requesting an Application
The application is available upon request via:

• Phone: 630-792-5286
• Email: AHCQuality@jointcommission.org
• Website: www.jointcommission.org/AppStand

Accessing and Submitting the Application
After your request is processed, you will receive an email providing log-in information to access the application. (See Π next page). Once complete, submit the application with a $1,700 deposit, which is applied toward your cost of accreditation. Submitting the application without the deposit will delay the scheduling of your survey.

Fees
The cost of accreditation is based on the on-site survey fee PLUS an annual fee each year of the accreditation cycle. Annual fees for all accreditation programs are based upon the size (eg: number of sites of care) and annual patient volumes of an organization, as determined by the information submitted in the application.

Billing Process
The Joint Commission spreads the costs of accreditation over a 3-year period. Most customers can generally expect to pay 60% of the accreditation fee for the first year (on-site survey cost PLUS annual fee), 20% the second year, and 20% the third year.

Deposit
The application is submitted with a $1,700 deposit, which is applied toward your accreditation fee and can be paid by check, credit card or e-pay. This deposit is nonrefundable and nontransferable.

What’s it cost to accredit your facility? View pricing options at: www.jointcommission.org/ahcprogram or contact Joint Commission Pricing Unit at 630-792-5115 or pricingunit@jointcommission.org.
The Joint Commission wants you to succeed with your accreditation. To help you prepare, The Joint Commission offers a variety of hands-on support and technical resources.

**Joint Commission Connect™**
Joint Commission Connect is a personalized extranet site, dedicated to supporting your organization. Here your organization can access the application, make fee payments, and maintain accreditation expectations throughout your ongoing relationship with The Joint Commission.

**Assignment of Account Executive**
When you gain access to Joint Commission Connect, you will be assigned an ambulatory care Account Executive who will:
- Answer your questions about survey preparation, and help you through each step of the process
- Analyze your Application and contact you if there are any questions or items requiring clarification
- Update changes to your demographic information including address, contact name(s), services, etc.
- Assist you with other Joint Commission contacts and questions
- Support your post-survey activities

**Survey Activity Guide**
Accessible via Joint Commission Connect, the Survey Activity Guide is dedicated to preparing you for the on-site visit and includes:
- **Survey Activity Details**
  A thorough, individualized description of the specific events that comprise a typical, 2-day on-site review.
- **Sample Survey Agenda**
  A helpful, hour-by-hour outline of the survey, showing you what to expect, whom to have available and what you’ll need throughout the on-site visit.
- **Ready-to-Go List**
  A list of specific documents and information you’ll need for the surveyor planning sessions on Day One of your survey.

**Standards Interpretation Group (SIG)**
Call SIG for information about interpreting and applying specific ambulatory standards including Performance Improvement, Infection Prevention, Life Safety Code, or equipment and utilities management. This resource is available by phone 630-792-5900, option 6 for Ambulatory Care, or through the Joint Commission website at www.jointcommission.org/Standards/OnlineQuestionForm.

**Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)**
FAQs for many areas of potential importance to ambulatory care organizations are posted by SIG, so you may find answers to your questions by checking the FAQs before calling or e-mailing.
Visit: www.jointcommission.org/standards.
Your On-site Survey Process

The Joint Commission’s accreditation process helps organizations improve the safety and quality of care and services. The process begins with an on-site survey that assesses compliance with Joint Commission standards. Typically, on-site surveys are conducted by one surveyor for two days, and involve:
- ‘Tracing’ the patient’s experience - looking at services provided by various care providers and departments within the organization, as well as ‘hand-offs’ between them
- On-site observations and interviews with surveyors
- Review of documents provided by the organization
- Assessment of the physical facility

Your Surveyors: Ambulatory Care Professionals

Joint Commission ambulatory care surveyors are employees, not volunteers, and are experienced in the ambulatory arena. As they are also currently practicing in the ambulatory care field, Joint Commission surveyors understand the day-to-day issues that confront centers and have the hands-on expertise to help organizations resolve them. The Joint Commission organizes a surveyor, or team of surveyors, to match an organization’s needs and unique characteristics.

The on-site education provided by surveyors offers approaches and strategies that help your organization better meet the intent of the standards and, more importantly, improve performance.

The Joint Commission ensures surveyor consistency by providing a minimum one week of initial training and a minimum of 10 days of continuing education annually to keep surveyors up-to-date on advances in quality-related performance evaluation. All surveyors must also pass a rigorous Certification Exam. Part of the training is ensuring that your on-site survey is an educational process. The Joint Commission evaluates its surveyors’ performance continually throughout the year.
Deemed Status for Surgery Centers
An ambulatory surgery center (ASC) may choose to participate in a Joint Commission accreditation survey that can be used for both Medicare certification and accreditation. An ASC seeking Medicare certification through The Joint Commission must notify CMS and/or the state, submit an approved copy of the 855 B Form and declare its intention on the Joint Commission application.
Questions? Call 630-792-5286 or visit www.jointcommission.org/ASC.

Accreditation for Office-Based Surgery Practices
Surgical practices meeting the following criteria are eligible for accreditation under The Joint Commission’s Office-Based Surgery (OBS) Accreditation Program.
- The practice is comprised of four or fewer surgeons (physician, dentist or podiatrist) performing operative or invasive procedures. OBS practices, including multi-site practices, are limited to four or fewer licensed independent practitioners.
- The practice must be surgeon owned or operated, e.g., a professional services corporation, private physician office, or small group practice.
- Invasive procedures are provided to patients.
- Local anesthesia, minimal sedation, conscious sedation or general anesthesia is administered. (Laser eye surgery and dermatology procedures using topical anesthesia qualify.)

A typical office-based surgery on-site survey lasts one day. Practices that have more than one office, and still meet all of the above criteria, require a multiple-day survey.
Questions? Call 630-792-5286 or visit www.jointcommission.org/OBS.

Primary Care Medical Home Certification for Primary Care Providers
The Joint Commission Primary Care Medical Home option recognizes organizations providing superior access to care for patients and offers the potential for increased reimbursement. Built into the ambulatory on-site accreditation survey, organizations successfully completing this process will be both Joint Commission accredited and certified as a Primary Care Medical Home. At this time, there are no additional fees or survey days incurred when adding this option to initial or triennial surveys.
Questions? Call 630-792-5286 or visit www.jointcommission.org/PCMH.

Advanced Diagnostic Imaging for Freestanding Imaging Centers
Suppliers furnishing the technical component (TC) of CT, MRI, PET and Nuclear Medicine services on an outpatient basis, must be accredited to receive Medicare Part B payments under the Physician Fee Schedule. The Joint Commission is designated by CMS as an approved accreditor for Advanced Diagnostic Imaging services.
Questions? Call 630-792-5286 or visit www.jointcommission.org/Imaging.

System Accreditation
System accreditation awards a single accreditation decision to an ambulatory “system”, usually a large organization, composed of a corporate office or a main site, and multiple sites. Under this option, the main site is visited to assess system-wide policies and functions and then a random sample of sites are visited to assess the execution of the policies and the delivery of care.
Questions? Call 630-792-5290 or email mkulczycki@jointcommission.org.

Early Survey Option
The Early Survey Option is utilized by organizations not actively caring for patients, but needing to provide evidence (to payers, state and/or federal regulators) of their intent to obtain ‘full’ accreditation.
Questions? Call 630-792-5286 or email ahcquality@jointcommission.org.
Standards and Other Requirements

Joint Commission standards strive to reflect state-of-the-art technology and processes in ambulatory health care and provide reasonable guidelines that every ambulatory health care organization should strive to meet.

The Ambulatory Care Accreditation Program surveys its customers under one of two manuals: *Comprehensive Accreditation Manual for Ambulatory Care (CAMAC)* and *Comprehensive Accreditation Manual for Office-Based Surgery (CAMOBS)*. Both manuals contain patient-focused standards organized around healthcare functions and processes.

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<th>CAMAC &amp; CAMOBS Chapters</th>
<th>Summary</th>
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<tr>
<td>Environment of Care</td>
<td>How safe, functional and effective the environment for patients, staff and other individuals is in the organization.</td>
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<td>Emergency Management</td>
<td>Ensures the provider has a disaster plan in place.</td>
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<td>Human Resources</td>
<td>Processes for staff and physician management.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Infection Prevention and Control</td>
<td>How the provider identifies and reduces the risk of acquiring and transmitting infections.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Information Management</td>
<td>How well the ambulatory care provider obtains, manages and uses information to provide, coordinate and integrate services.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Leadership</td>
<td>Reviews structure and relationships of leadership, the maintenance of a culture of safety, quality and operational performance.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Life Safety</td>
<td>Only applicable to organizations designated as “ambulatory health care occupancy.” Covers requirements for ongoing maintenance of building safety requirements during and after construction.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Medication Management</td>
<td>Addresses the stages of medication use, including: selection, storage and safe management of medications, ordering, preparing and dispensing, administration, and monitoring of effect and evaluation of the processes.</td>
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<tr>
<td>National Patient Safety Goals (NPSG)</td>
<td>Specific actions ambulatory care organizations are expected to take in order to prevent medical errors, such as miscommunication and medication errors.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Provision of Care</td>
<td>Covers four basic areas: planning care, implementing care, special conditions, and discharge or transfer.</td>
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<td>Performance Improvement</td>
<td>Focuses on using data to monitor performance, compiling and analyzing data to identify improvement opportunities, and taking action on improvement priorities.</td>
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<td>Record of Care</td>
<td>Covers the planning function (components of clinical records, authentication, timeliness, and record retention) as well as documentation of items in the patient record.</td>
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<td>Rights of the Individual</td>
<td>Informed consent, receiving information, participating in decision making, and services provided to respect patient rights.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Transplant Safety</td>
<td>Applies only to ambulatory organizations using tissues as part of the provision of care.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Waived Testing</td>
<td>For CLIA-approved laboratory testing, covers: policies, identifying staff responsible for performing and supervising waived testing, competency requirements, quality control, and record keeping.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Required Written Documentation</td>
<td>Identifies elements of performance in the CAMAC and CAMOBS requiring written documentation. See the Required Written Documents chapter in the manual for complete details.</td>
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Accessing the Standards

Joint Commission standards for ambulatory care settings are available in both print and electronic format and can be accessed through a variety of means.

**CAMAC & CAMOBS**

**Attributes**
- Standards for all Ambulatory Care (CAMAC) and Office-Based Surgery (CAMOBS) settings
- Applicability grid determines which standards apply to certain ambulatory care settings (CAMAC only)

**How to Access**
- One FREE manual sent upon receipt of application AND deposit
- To purchase additional manuals, or buy the handy, spiral-bound *Standards for Ambulatory Care (SAC)*, contact JCR. (see back cover)

**Niche Manuals**

**Attributes**
- Handy, spiral-bound paperback
- Features standards exclusive to certain ambulatory care settings
- Currently available for these settings: Medical Group Practices, Surgery Centers, Urgent Care Centers, Imaging Centers

**How to Access**
- Contact JCR (see back cover)

**E-dition (Electronic Standards Manual)**

**Attributes**
- Web-based version accessed electronically
- Filters applicable standards by selection of setting (e.g., Surgery Center, Imaging Center, Sleep Center)

**How to Access**
- Request a free 60-day trial at [www.jointcommission.org/AppStand](http://www.jointcommission.org/AppStand)
- One FREE license sent upon receipt of application AND deposit
- Contact JCR (see back cover)

Want to see the standards for free? Request a free 60-day trial at [www.jointcommission.org/AppStand](http://www.jointcommission.org/AppStand).
Accreditation Decisions

The final accreditation decision, which is valid for approximately three years, is based on an organization’s compliance with Joint Commission standards. Accreditation decisions are awarded in one of these six categories:

- Accredited
- Preliminary Accreditation
- Accreditation with Follow-up Survey
- Contingent Accreditation
- Preliminary Denial of Accreditation
- Denial of Accreditation

At the end of the on-site survey, a “Summary of Survey Findings Report” is left with the organization to identify any Requirements for Improvement (RFIs). Organizations with RFIs will have a set period of time to submit evidence to show that the organization is now in full compliance with those standards.

When is your accreditation decision effective?
See CAMAC, E-edition or call your Account Executive.

After Your Survey...The Three Years Between On-Site Surveys

Intracycle Monitoring (ICM) Process

The Intracycle Monitoring (ICM) process helps accredited organizations maintain peak performance throughout the three-year cycle of accreditation. Facilitating this process is the ICM Profile – a comprehensive extranet workplace – that provides resources and tools to help identify risk points of standards compliance. Also available:

- **Focused Standards Assessment (FSA)** is an electronic self-assessment tool used to identify and correct performance areas not in compliance with the standards before the next on-site survey. At approximately 12 and 24 months after a triennial survey, an accredited organization is required to perform an FSA and submit any findings along with corrective actions to ensure continuous compliance.

- **“TouchPoint Conference Call”** is an optional conference call held annually with Joint Commission’s Standards Interpretation Staff (and others as needed) to review an organization’s performance and ensure continuous progress.

Questions about the new ICM process?
Email intracycle@jointcommission.org.
You’re Accredited - Make the Most of It!

Publicize your achievement of national accreditation and receiving The Joint Commission’s Gold Seal of Approval™ by notifying patients, the public, the local media, third-party payers and referral sources. Available at www.jointcommission.org/publicitykit. The Joint Commission offers free publicity assistance including:

- Suggestions for celebrating your accreditation
- Guidelines for publicizing your Joint Commission accreditation
- Sample news releases
- Gold Seal of Approval™ downloadable artwork.

Following your survey, information about your accreditation status will be posted on Quality Check® at www.qualitycheck.org. Quality Check® allows anyone to search for accredited organizations within a city or state, or by type of setting.

Tools and Resources Created Exclusively for Joint Commission Customers

Center for Transforming Healthcare
The Joint Commission Center for Transforming Healthcare works to solve health care’s most critical safety and quality problems. With its Targeted Solutions Tool™ the Center uses a systematic approach to analyze specific breakdowns in care and their causes, and provide solutions to these problems for Joint Commission customers. Learn more about Center projects at www.centerfortransforminghealthcare.org.

The Leading Practice Library
The Leading Practice Library offers real life solutions successfully implemented by accredited health care organizations that support patient safety and quality health care. Browse through ambulatory-specific topics related to your own organization. The documents are cross-referenced to corresponding chapters in Joint Commission standards manuals. Access the library via Joint Commission Connect extranet site.
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<td>Also, visit these segment-specific pages beginning with <a href="http://www.jointcommission.org/">www.jointcommission.org/</a></td>
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<td>• Obtaining standards manual</td>
<td>Call: 877-223-6866</td>
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<td>• Registering for a Joint Commission education program</td>
<td>Email: <a href="mailto:jcrcustomerservice@pbd.com">jcrcustomerservice@pbd.com</a></td>
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<td>• Training resources for my staff</td>
<td>Website: <a href="http://www.jcrinc.com">www.jcrinc.com</a></td>
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<td>• How to handle my application deposit</td>
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